References

Abdel-Khalek, A. (1997). A survey of fears associated with Iraqi aggression among Kuwaiti children and adolescents: A factorial study 5.7 years after the Gulf War. *Psychological Reports*, 81(1), pp. 247-255.

Abu Hein, F., Qouta, S., Thabet, A. & El-Sarraj, E. (1993). Trauma and mental health of children in Gaza. *British Medical Journal*, 306,pp. 1130-1131.

Abudabbeh, N. (1994). Treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder in the Arab-American community. In M. Williams & J. Sommer (Eds.), *Handbook of post-traumatic therapy*, Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.

Acosta, E. (2000). Memory functions in adolescents with post traumatic stress disorder. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: Sciences and Engineering*, 61 (6-B),p. 3267, US: Univ. of Microfilms International.

Ahmad, A., Sofi, M., Sundelin-Wahlsten, V., & von Knorring, A.(2000). Post traumatic stress disorder in children after the military operation "Anfal" in Iraqi Kurdistan. *Eur Child Adolesc Psychiatry*, 9, pp. 235–243.

Ajdukovic, M. (1998). Displaced adolescents in Croatia: sources of stress and post traumatic stress reaction. *Adolescence*, 33, pp. 209–217.

Albrecht, T. L., Johnson, G. M. & Walther, J. B. (1993). Understanding communication processes in focus group. In D. L. Morgan (Ed.), *Successful focus group: Advancing the state of the art*. London: Sage.

Al-Buhairy, A. and Dimerdash, A. (1988). *Scale of the religious awareness*. Cairo: Al-Nahda Library.

Aldwin, C. (1994). *Stress, coping, and development: An Intergrative perspective*. New York: The Guilford Press.

Ali, A. (2003). Scale of several ways to treat with stress of life. Cairo: Al-Nahda Library.

Allen, R., & Rosse, W. (2004). Children's response to exposure to traumatic events. *Journal of Children, Youth and Environments*, 14(1) ,pp. 233-241.

American Psychiatric Association(APA) (1980). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders*, 3rd edn. Washington DC: American Psychiatric Association.

American Psychiatric Association (1987). *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 3rd, edn revised . APA, Washington DC.

American Psychiatric Association(1994). *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders-Fourth Edition (DSM-IV)*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

Amir, M., & Sol, O. (1999). Psychological impact and prevalence of traumatic events in a student sample in Israel: The effects of multiple traumatic events and physical injury. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 12, pp.139-153.

Amsel, L., & Marshall, R. D. (2003). Clinical management of sub-syndromal psychological sequelae of the 9/11 terror attacks. In S. Coates, J. Rosenthal, & D. Schechter (Eds.), *September 11: Trauma and Human bonds* (pp.75-98). Hillsdale, NJ: The Analytic Press.

Antai-Otong, D. (2002). Culture and traumatic events. *Journal of the American psychiatric Nursess Association*, 8(6), pp. 203-208

Apfel, R., & Simon, B. (1996). Introduction. In R. Apfel & B. Simon (Eds.), *Minefields in their hearts: The mental health of children in war and communal violence*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, pp.1-17.

Applebaum, D., & Burns, G. (1991). Unexpected childhood death: Post-traumatic stress disorder in surviving siblings and parents. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 20, pp.114-120.

Armstrong, J. G., Putnam, F. W., Carlson, E. B., Libero, D. Z., & Smith, S. R. (1997). Development and validation of a measure of adolescent dissociation: the Adolescent Dissociative Experiences Scale. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, *185*, 491-497.

Astin, M., Ogland-Hand, S., Coleman, E., & Foy, D. (1995). Posttraumatic stress disorder and childhood abuse in battered women: Comparisons with maritally distressed women. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 63, pp. 308-312.

Athey, J., & Ahearn, F.(1991). The mental health of refugee children: An overview. In F. Ahearn & J. Athey (Eds.), *Refugee children: Theory, research, and services* (pp. 3–19). Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins, University Press.

Awwad, E. (1999). Between trauma and recovery: Some perspectives on Palestinian's vulnerability and adaptation. In K. Nader, N. Dubrow, & B. Stamm (Eds.), *The series in trauma and loss: Honoring differences: Cultural issues in the treatment of trauma and loss* (pp.234-265). Philadelphia: Brunner/Mazel.

Bachar, E., Cale, M., Eisenberg, J., & Dasberg, H. (1994). Aggression expression in grandchildren of Holocaust survivors: A comparative study. *Israel Journal of Psychiatry & Related Sciences*, 31(1), 41-47.

Baker, A. (1990). The psychological impact of the Intifada on Palestinian children in the occupied West Bank and Gaza: an exploratory study. *American Journal Orthopsychiatry*, 60, pp. 496–505.

Bandura, A. (1977). Social learning theory. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

Barrett, T., & Mizes, J. (1988). Combat level and social support in the development of post-traumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans. *Behaviour Modification*, 12, pp.100-115.

Baum, A., O'keefe, M., & Davidson, L. (1990). Acute stressors and chronic response: The case of traumatic stress. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 20, pp.1643-1654.

Bellamy, C. (2002). *The state of the world's children 2002: Leadership*. New York: United Nations Children's Fund.

Berman, H. (1996). Growing up amid violence: A critical narrative analysis of children of war and children of battered women (Doctoral dissertation, Wayne State University, 1996). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 57 (12B), 9715809.

Berman, H. (2001). Children and war: Current understandings and future directions. *Public Health Nursing*, 18(4), pp. 243-252.

Bernstein, D. & Fink, L. (1998). *Childhood Trauma Questionnaire*, U.S.A, the Psychological Corporation.

Black, D. (1998). Bereavement in childhood. In: C. Parkes & A. Markus (Eds.), *Coping with loss: Helping patients and their families*. London: BMJ Books. pp. 28-35.

Bloch, D., Silber, E., & Perry, S. (1956). Some factors in the emotional reactions of children to disaster. *American Journal Psychiatry*, 113, pp.416-422.

Boney-McCoy, S, Finkelhor, D. (1995). Prior victimization: a risk factor for child sexual abuse and for PTSD-related symptomatology among sexually abused youth. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 19(12),pp. 1401-21.

Boothby, N., Upton, P., & Sultan, A. (1992). *Children of Mozambique: The cost of survival* (Special issue paper). Washington, DC: U.S. Committee for Refugees.

Boscarino, J. (1996). Posttraumatic stress disorder, exposure to combat, and lower plasma cortisol among Vietnam veterans: findings and clinical implications. *Journal Consult Clinical Psychology*, 64, pp.191-201.

Bowlby, J. (1980). Attachment and loss. (Vol.3). New York: Basic Books.

Bradburn, I. S. (1991). After the earth shook: Children's stress symptoms 6-8 months after a disaster. *Advances in Behaviour Research and Therapy*,13,pp.173-179.

Bramsen, I., Dirkzwager, A., & van der Ploeg, H. (2000). Predeployment personality traits and exposure to trauma as predictors of post-traumatic stress symptoms: A prospective study of former peacekeepers. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 157, pp.1115-1119.

Braun, V. and Clarke, V. (2006). Using thematic analysis in psychology, *Qualitative Research in Psychology*; 3, pp.77-101.

Breslau, J. (2004). Cultures of trauma: Anthropological views of posttraumatic stress disorder in international health. *Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry*. 28(2), pp.113-126.

Breslau, N., Chilcoat, H., Kessler, R., Peterson, E., & Lucia, V. (1999b). Vulnerability to assaultive violence: further specification of the sex difference in post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychol Med*, 29,pp.813–821.

Breslau, N., Chilcoat, H., Kessler, R.,& Davis, G. (1999). Previous exposure to trauma and PTSD effects of subsequent trauma: results from the Detroit area survey of trauma, *American Journal Psychiatry*, 156,pp.902–907

Breslau, N., Kessler, R., Chilcoat, H., Schultz, L., Davis, G., & Andreski, P. (1998). Trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder in the community: the 1996 Detroit area survey of trauma. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 55,pp.626–632.

Breton, J., Valla, J., & Lambert, J. (1993). Industrial disaster and mental health of children and their parents. *Journal Academic Child Adolescent Psychiatry*, 32, pp.438-445.

Brewin, C. (2003). *Post-traumatic stress disorder: Malady or Myth*? New Haven & London: Yale University Press.

Brewin, C., Andrews, B., & Valentine, J. (2000). Meta-analysis of risk factors for posttraumatic stress disorder in trauma-exposed adults. *Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology*. 68(5), pp. 748-766.

Briere, J., Johnson, K., Bissada, A., Damon, L., Crouch, J., Gil, E., Hanson, R., & Ernst, V. (2001). The Trauma Symptom Checklist for Young Children (TSCYC): Reliability and association with abuse exposure in a multi-site study. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *25*, 1001-1014.

Bronfenbrenner, U. (1979). *The ecology of human development: Experiments by nature and design*. USA: Harvard University Press.

Brosky, B., & Lally, S. (2004). Prevalence of trauma, PTSD, and dissociation in court-referred adolescents. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 19, (7), pp. 801-814.

Brown, G., & Harris, T. (1978). *The Social Origins of Depression: A study of psychiatric disorder in women*. New York: Free Press.

Brown, R., & Donderi, D. (1986). Dream content and self-reported well-being among recurrent dreamers, past-recurrent dreamers, and nonrecurrent dreamers, and nonrecurrent dreamers. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 50, pp. 612-623.

Brugha, T. (1995). Social support and psychiatric disorder. Cambridge, University Press.

B'Tselem (2006). "*Intifada statistics*", B'Tselem- report, 29-7-2006. (www.btselem.org/English/index.asp)

Burns, R. B. (2000). Introduction to research methods, London: SAGE Publication.

Butollo, W. (1996). Psychotherapy integration for war traumatization: A training project in Central Bosnia. *European Psychologist*, 1, pp.140-146.

Cairns, E. (1996). Children and political violence. Oxford, UK: Blackwell.

Capewell, E. (1999). Disaster: How can schools respond? In: P. Barnard, I. Morland, & J. Nagy (Eds.), *Children bereavement and trauma: Nurturing resilience*. London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers, pp. 31-39.

Carlson, E. B., & Rosser-Hogan, R. (1991). Trauma experiences, post-traumatic stress, dissociation, and depression in Cambodian refugees. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, pp.1548-1551.

Carlson, E. B., & Rosser-Hogan, R. (1994). Cross-cultural response to trauma: A study of traumatic experiences and post-traumatic symptoms in Cambodian refugees. *Journal of Traumatic of Stress*, 7, pp. 43-58.

Carmil, D., & Carel, R. (1986). Emotional distress and satisfaction in life among Holocaust survivors: A community of survivors and controls. *Psychol. Med.*, 16,pp.141-149.

Cartwright, R., & Lloyd, S. (1994). Early REM sleep: A compensatory change in depression. *Psychiatry Research*, 51, pp. 245-253.

Catherall, D. (2004). *Handbook of stress, trauma, and the family*. New York: Brunner-Routledge.

Chemtob, C. M., Nakashima, J., Hamada, R., & Carlson, J. G. (2002). Brief treatment for elementary school children with disaster-related posttraumatic stress disorder: A field study. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *58*, 99-112.

Chimienti, G., Nasr, J., & Khalifeh, I. (1989). Children's reactions to war-related stress: Affective symptoms and behaviour problems. *Social Psychiatry & Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 24(6), pp. 282-287.

Chimienti, G., Nasr, J., & Khalifeh, I.(1991). Children's reactions to war-related stress: Affective symptoms and behavior problems. *Social Psychological Psychiatry Epidemiology*, 24,pp. 282–287.

Clarke, G., Sack, W., & Goff, B. (1993). Three forms of stress in Cambodian adolescent refugees. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 21(1), pp. 65-77.

Coffman, S. (1998). Children's reactions to disaster. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing*, 13(6),pp. 376-382.

Cohen, A. & Dotan, J. (1976). Communication in the family as a function of stress during war and peace. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 38,pp. 141-148.

Cohen, M., Brom, D., & Dasberg, H. (2001). Child survivors of the Holocaust: Symptoms and coping after 50 years. *Israeli Journal Psychiatry*, 38,pp.3-13.

Cohen, S., & Syme, S. K. (1985). *Social support and health*. Orlando: Academic Press. Colarossi, L., & Eccles, J. (2003). Differential effects of support providers on adolescents' mental health. *Social-Work-Research*, 27(1), pp. 19-30.

Cuffe, S., Addy, C., Garrison, C., Waller, J., Jackson, K., McKeown, R., & Chilappagri, S. (1998). Prevalence of PTSD in a community sample of older adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 37, pp.147-154.

Cunningham, M. (2004). Avoiding vicarious traumatization: Support, spirituality, and self-care. In N. Webb (Ed.), *Mass trauma and violence: Helping families and children cope*. New York: The Guilford Press, pp.327-346.

Cusack, K., Falsetti, S., & De Arellano, M. (2002). Gender considerations in psychometric assessment of PTSD. In R. Kimrling, P. Ouimette, & J. Wolfe. (Eds.), *Gender and PTSD*. (pp.150-176). New Yourk, London. The Guilford Press.

Dan, E. (1996). Secondary traumatization in the adolescent offspring of Vietnam veterans with Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences & Engineering*. 56(12-B), p. 7091.

Davidson, J., Jughes, D., Blazer, D., & George, L. (1991). Post-traumatic stress disorder in the community: An epidemiological study. *Psychological Medicine*, 21, pp.713-721.

Davis, J. (1968). The evasive peace. London: John Murray.

Dawes, A. (1990). The effects of political violence on children: A consideration of South Africa and related studies. *International Journal of Psychology*, 25,pp.13-31.

Dawes, A., & De Villiers, C. (1987). Preparing children and their parents for prison: the wynberg seven. In D. Hanson (Ed.), *Mental health in transition*. Cape Town: OASSSA Second National Conference Proceedings.

Dawes, A., Tredoux, C., & Feinstein, A. (1989). Political violence in South Africa: some effect on children of the violent destruction of their community. *International Journal of Mental Health*, 19,pp.16-43.

De Jong, J. (2000). Psychiatric problems related to persecution and refugee status. In F. Henn, N.sartorius, H. Helmchen, & H. lauter (Eds.), *Contemporary psychiatric* (Vol. 2, pp. 279-298). Berlin, Germany: Springer.

De Jong, J. (2002). Trauma, war, and violence public mental health in socio-culture context, New York: Plenum Publishers.

De Jong, J., Komproe, I., Van Ommeren, M., El Masri, M., Mesfine, A., Khaled, N., Somasundaram, D., & Van de Put, W. (2001a). Lifetime events and post-traumatic stress disorder in four post-conflict settings. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 286(5), pp.555-562.

Deblinger, E., & Heflin, A. (1996). *Treating sexually abused children and their nonoffending parents: A cognitive behavioural approach*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Dempsey, C. (2002). Post-traumatic stress disorder symptomatology among american indian vietnam veterans: Mediators and moderators of the stress-illness relationship. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences & Engineering*, 62(7-B), p. 3153.

Diab, M. (2006). The relationship between the exposure to traumatic events and social support and mental health in the Gaza Strip. *Unbubished M.A Disertation*. Gaza. The Islamic University.

Dickson-Gomez, J. (2002). Growing up in guerrilla camps: The long-term impact of being a child soldier in El Salvador's civil war. *Ethos*, 30(4), pp. 327-356.

Dinan, A., McCall, G., & Gibson, D. (2004). Community violence and PTSD in selected south African townships. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 19, pp.727-742.

Domino, G., & Miller, K. (1992). Religiosity and attitudes toward suicide. *Omega*,25,pp.271-282.

Dossey, L. (1993). *Healing words: The power of prayer and the practice of medicine*. New York: Harper.

Duncan R., Saunders, B., Kilpatrick, D., Hanson, R., & Resnick, H. (1996). Childhood physical assault as a risk factor for PTSD, depression, and substance abuse: findings from a national survey. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 66(3)pp.48-437.

Dunn, J., & Munn, P. (1986). Siblings and the development of prosocial behaviour. *International Journal of Behavioural Development*, 9, pp. 265-284.

Durakovic-Belko, E., Kulenovic, A., & Dapic, R. (2003). Determinants of posttraumatic adjustment in adolescents from Sarajevo who experienced war. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 59(1), pp. 27-40.

Dyregrov, A., & Raundalen, M. (1992). The impact of the Gulf war on the children of Iraq. Paper presented at the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies World Conference, "Trauma and Tragedy", Amsterdam, June.

Eaton, W., Sigal, J., & Weinfeld, M. (1982). Impairment in Holocaust survivors after 33 years: Data from an unbiased community sample. *American Journal Psychiatry*, 139, pp773-777.

Ehrlich, E., Flexner, S., B., Carruth, G., & Hawkins, J. (Eds.)(1980). *Oxford American dictionary*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Eldeep, A. (1992). The late reactions to the trauma and shock of war: A clinical study. *Derasat-Nafseyah*, 2(2), pp.297-326.

El-Khosondar, I. (2004). The effect of rational behaviour therapy in reducing the effect of post-traumatic stress disorder among Palestinian children. Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation, Ain Shams University, Cairo, Egypt.

El-Kshishy, H. (2003). Grief among children and the effect of a support therapy for parentally Bereaved children, Cairo, *Journal of Derasat Nafseyah*, 13 (1) January, PP.153-187.

Ellison, C. (1983). Spiritual well-being: Conceptualization and measurement. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 11, pp. 330-340.

El-Sarraj, E., Abu-Tawahina, A., & Abu-Heine, F. (1994). The Palestinian: An Uprooted people. In: A. Marsella, T. Bornemann, S. Ekblad, & J. Orley (Eds.). *Amidst peril and pain: The mental health and well-being of the world's refugees*, Washington: American Psychological Association, pp. 141-151.

El-Sarraj, E., Punamaki, R., Salmi, S., & Summerfield, D. (1996). Experiences of torture and ill-treatment and post traumatic stress disorders symptoms among Palestinian political prisoners. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 9,pp. 595-606.

Esmael, B. (2004). *Stress of life and psychological disorders*. Cairo: Anglo Egyptian Library.

Eth, S. (2001). PTSD in children and adolescent. In J. Oldham, M. Riba (Eds.), *Evaluation and assessment of PTSD in Children and Adolescents*. Review of Psychiatry, 1(20), Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Publishing, Inc., pp. 1-31.

Eth, S., & Pynoos, R. (1985). Developmental perspective on psychic trauma in childhood. InC. Figley (Ed.), *Trauma and its wake: The study and treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder*(pp. 36–52). New York: Brunner/Mazel.

Famularo, R., Fenton, T., Augustyn, M.,& Zuckerman, B. (1996), Persistence of pediatric posttraumatic stress after two years. *Child Abuse Negl*, 20,1245–1248.

Farhood, L., Zurayk, H., Chaya, M., Saadeh, F., Meshefedjian, G. & Sidani, T. (1993). The impact of war on the physical and mental health of the family: the Lebanese experience. *Social Science and Medicine*, 36,pp. 1555-1567.

Farias, P. (1991). Emotional distress and its socio-political correlates in Salvadoran refuges: analysis of a clinical sample. *Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry*, 15, pp.167-192.

Field, T. (1995). Infants of depressed mothers. *Infant Behaviour and Development*. 18,pp.1-13.

Figley, C. (1983). Catastrophe: an overview of family reaction. In C.R. Figley & H.I. McCubbin (Eds.). *Stress and family - Volume II. Coping with catastrophe*, New York: Brunner/Mazel.

Figley, C. (1983). Catastrophes: an overview of family reactions. In C. Figley and H. McCubbin (Eds.), *Stress and the family. Vol.II: Coping with catastrophe*. New York: Brunner-Mazel, pp. 3-20.

Fitzpatrick, K., & Boldizar, J. (1993). The prevalence and consequences of exposure to violence among African-American youth. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 32, pp.424 -430.

Fletcher, K. (1996). Childhood post-traumatic stress disorder. In E. Mash & R. Barkley (Eds.), *Child psychopathology*. New York: Guilford press,pp.242-276.

Flynn, B., & Nelson, M. (1998). Understanding the needs of children following large-scale disasters and the role of government. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 7(1),pp. 211-227.

Foa, E., Ehlers, A., Clark, D., Tolin, D., & Orsillo, S. (1999). The Posttraumatic Cognitions Inventory (PTCI): development and validation. *Psychol Assess*, 11, pp.303-314.

Fontana, A., Rosenheck, R., & Brett, E. (1992). War zone trauma and post-traumatic stress disorder symptomatology. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 180,pp.748-755.

Ford, J. D., Racusin, R., Ellis, C., Daviss, W. B., Reiser, J., Fleischer, A., & Thomas, J. (2000). Child maltreatment, other trauma exposure, and posttraumatic symptomatology among children with Oppositional Defiant and Attention Deficit Hyperactivity disorders. *Child Maltreatment*, *5*, 205-217.

Freud, A., & Burlingham, D. (1943). War and children. New York: Ernest Willard.

Friedman, M., & Jaranson, J. (1994). The Applicability of the post-traumatic stress disorder concept to refugees. In: A. Marsella, T. Bornemann, S. Ekblad, & J. Orley (Eds.). *Amidst peril and pain: The mental health and well-being of the world's refugees*, Washington: American Psychological Association, pp. 207-227.

Friedman, M., Charney, D., & Deutch, A. (1995). *Neurobiological and clinical consequences of stress: From normal adaptation to PTSD*. Philadelphia: Lippincott-Raven.

Fullerton, C., McCarroll, J., Ursano, R., & Wright, K. (1992). Psychological responses of rescue workers: fire fighters and trauma. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 62(3), pp. 371-378.

Galea, S., Ahern, J., Resnick, H., Jilpatrick, D., Bucuvalas, M., Gold, J., & Vlahov, D. (2002). Psychological sequelae of the September 11 terrorist in New York City. *The New England Journal of Medicine*,346,pp.982-987.

Gannage, M. (2003). Terrorism and the psychoanalytic space: International perspectives from Ground Zero. In: J. Cancelmo, I. Tylim, et al. (Eds), *Children and War: Consequences and Treatment*. New York, NY, US: Pace University Press, pp. 37-44.

Ganzel, B. (2004). Trauma as allostatic load: Evidence of long term changes in the stress response in a nonclinical sample. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences & Engineering*, 64(12-B), p. 6370.

Garbarino, J. & Kostelny, K. (1993). Children's response to war: What do we know? In L. Leavitt & N. Fox (Eds.), *The psychological effects of war and violence on children*. Hillsdale: Erlbaum.

Garbarino, J., Kostelny, K., & Dubrow, N. (1991). What children can tell us about living in danger. *American Psychologist*, 46(4), pp. 376-383.

Garbarino, J., Kostelny, K., & Dubrow, N. (1991). What children can tell us about living in danger. *American Psychologist*, 46(4), pp. 376-383.

Garbarino, J., Kostelny, K., & Dubrow, N. (1990). *No place to be a child*. Lexington: Lexington books.

Garmezy, N. (1983). Stressors of childhood. In N. Garmezy & M. Rutter (Eds.), *Stress, coping and development in children* (pp. 43-84). New York: McGraw-Hill.

Garmezy, N. (1987). Stress, competence, and development: Continuities in the study of schizophrenic adults, children vulnerable to psychopathology, and the search for stress-resistant children. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 57, pp.159-185.

Garrison, C., Bryant, E., Addy, C., et al. (1995). Post-traumatic Stress disorder in adolescents after Hurricane Andrew. *Journal American Academic Adolescent Psychiatry*, 34, pp.1193-1201.

Geltman, P., & Stover, E. (1997). Genocide and the plight of children in Rwanda. *Journal of the American Medical Association* (JAMA), 277(4), pp. 289-294.

Giaconia, R., Reinherz, H., Silverman, A., Pakiz, B., Frost, A., Cohen, E. (1995). Traumas and posttraumatic stress disorder in a community population of older adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 34,pp.1369-1380.

Giel, R. (1998). Natural and human-made disasters. In B.P.Dohrenwend (Ed.), *Adversity*, *stress and psychopathology* (pp. 66-76). New York: Oxford University Press.

Gilligan, C.(1982). In a different voice. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Gil-Rivas, V., Holman, E., & Silver, R. (2004). Adolescent vulnerability following the September 11th terrorist attacks: A study of parents and their children. *Applied Developmental Science*, 8 (3), pp. 130-142.

Glodich, A. (1998). Traumatic exposure to violence: a comprehensive review of the child and adolescent literature. *Smith College Studies in Social Work*, 68, pp.321–345.

Glubb, J. (1959). Britain and the Arab. London: Hodder and Stoughton.

Goldman, L. (2000). *Life & loss: A Guide to help grieving children*. Second edition, Philadelphia: Accelerated Development Inc.

Goldstein, R., Wampler, N., & Wise, P.(1997). War experiences and distress symptoms of Bosnian children. *Pediatrics*, 100,pp. 873–878.

Golier, J., Yehuda, R., Bierer, L., Mitropoulou, V., New, A., Schmeidler, J., Silverman, J., & Siever, L. (2003). The Relationship of Borderline Personality Disorder to Posttraumatic Stress Disorder and Traumatic Events. *American Journal Psychiatry*, 160(11), pp. 2018 - 2024.

Goodman, L., Corcoran, C., Turner, K., Yuan, N., & Green, B. L. (1998). Assessing traumatic event exposure: General issues and preliminary findings for the Stressful Life Events screening questionnaire. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 11, 521-542.

Goodman, R., Brown, E., & Courtney, M. (2002). Helping children affected by trauma and death. *Harvard Mental Health Letter*, June, pp. 4-5 (see www.health.harvard.edu).

Gopaul-McNicol, S., & Brice-Baker, J. (1998). *Cross-cultuaral practice: Assessment, treatment, and training*. New York: John Wiley and Sons.

Grady, D. (1998). Help for victims of rape. Scientific American, Inc.

Grady, J. (2004). Resilience in urban african american women: Coping and worldview as predictors of psychological well-being. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences & Engineering*, 64(12-B), p. 6328.

Granot, T. (2005). Without you: Children and young people growing up with loss and its effects. London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.

Green, B. (1985). Children traumatized by physical abuse. In S. Eth, R.S. Pynoos, (Eds.), *Posttraumatic Stress Disorder in Children*, Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press, pp. 133–154.

Green, B., Korol, M., Grace, M. et al. (1991). Children and disaster: age, gender, and parental effects on PTSD symptoms. *Journal American Academic Child Adolescent Psychiatry*, 30, pp. 945–51.

Grover, J. (1999). The relationship between exposure to violence and posttraumatic stress disorder and the impact of social support as a potential moderating variable. *Dissertation Abstracts International*: Section B, 59(8-B), p. 4463.

Gurwitch, R., Sullivan, M., & Long, P. (1998). The impact of trauma and disaster on young children. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 7(1),pp. 19-32.

Hadi, F. (1999). Predicting psychological distress in children. *Journal of the Social Sciences*. 27(1), pp. 73-87.

Hall, S. (2001). Assessing emotional distress in abused children during videotaped investigative interviews: The effect of risk and protective factors. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences & Engineering*. 62(4-B), p. 2058, US: Univ Microfilms International.

Halpern, E. (1982). Child help steps in a natural setting: Children's support systems in coping with orphanhood. In N. A. Milgram, C. D. Spielberger, & I. Sarason (Eds.), *Stress and anxiety* (pp. 261-266). New York: Hemisphere Publishers.

Handford, H. A., Mayes, S.D., Mattison, R.E. et al. (1986). Child and parent reaction to the Three Mile Island nuclear accident. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry*, 25, 346-356.

Hawajri, A. (2003). Effectiveness of a suggested counseling program to alleviate trauma among the students of basic stage in Gaza Governorate. *Unpublished M.A. Dissertation*, Islamic University, Gaza, Palestine.

Helzer, J., Robins, L., & McEvoy, L. (1987). Post-traumatic stress disorder in the general population: findings of the epidemiologic catchment area survey. *The New England Journal of Medicine (NEJM)*, 317,pp.1630-1634.

Hennessey, M., Ford, J., Mahoney, K., Ko, S., & Siegfried, C. (2004). *Trauma among girls in the juvenile justice system*. National Child Traumatic Stress Network Juvenile Justice Working Group. Re-Trieved April 12, 2007, from Http://www.nctsnet.org/nctsn_assets/pdfs/edu_materials/trauma_among_girls_in_jjsys.pdf

Herman, J. (1992a). Complex PTSD: A syndrome in survivors of prolonged and repeated trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 5, pp.377-391.

Herman, J. (1992b). Trauma and recovery. New York: Basic Books.

Hjern, A., Angel, B., & Jeppson, O. (1998). Political violence, family stress and mental health of refugee children in exile. *Scandinavian Journal of Social Medicine*, 26(1), pp.18-25.

Holsti, O. R. (1969). *Content analysis for the social sciences*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.

Holt, M. (2002). Victimization, perceived social support, and psychological outcomes among African-American and Caucasian adolescents. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences & Engineering.* 63(2-B), pp. 1029.

Hornby, A. (1974). Oxford Advanced learner's Dictionary of current English. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Horowitz, K., Weine, S., Jekel, J. (1995). PTSD symptoms in urban adolescent girls: compounded community trauma. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 34,pp.1353-1361.

House, J., landis, K., & Umberson, D.(1988). Social relationship and health. *Science*, 241,pp.540-545.

Hubbard, J. (1995). Comorbidity of psychiatric diagnoses with posttraumatic stress disorder in survivors of childhood trauma. *Journal American Academic Child Adolescent Psychiatry*, 34, pp. 1167–73.

Hubbard, J., Realmoto, G., Northood, A., & Masten, A. (1995). Comorbidity of psychiatric diagnosis with PTSD in survivors of childhood trauma. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 34(9),pp.1167-1173.

Husain, S. (2005). The experience of Bosnia-Herzegovina: Psychosocial consequences of war atrocities on children. In: J. Lopez-Ibor, G. Christodoulou et al. (Eds.), *Disasters and mental health*. New York, NY: John Wiley & Sons Ltd, pp. 239-246.

Husain, S., Nair, J., Holcomb, W., Reid, J., Holcomb, W., Reid, J., Vargas, V., Nair, S. (1998). Stress reactions of children and adolescents in war and siege conditions. *American Journal Psychiatry*, 155(12),pp.1718-1719.

Hutchison, S., B. (2005). *Effects of and interventions for childhood trauma from infancy through adolescence: Pain Unspeakable*. New York: Haworth Maltreatment and Trauma Press.

Hyer, L., Rafalson, L., & O'hea, E.(2004). Selected Optimization with compensation: Older adults adjusting to change. In: D. Catherall (Eds.), *Handbook of stress, trauma, and the family*. NewYork: Brunner-Routledge, pp.69-88.

ICRC-International Committee of the Red Cross (1994). *Children and war*. Geneva: Author.

implications for clinicians. *International Clinical Psychopharmacology*. 15(Supp3), pp. S51-S59.

Ishii, T. (2003). The relationship of self-concept, ego defense mechanisms, and religious beliefs with severity of psychiatric symptoms among a clinical sample of cambodian holocaust survivors. *Dissertation Abstracts International*: SectionB: The Sciences and Engineering. 63 (11-B), p. 5520

Ispanovic-Radojkovic, V. (1993). Impact of war trauma on children. *Psihijatrija Danas*, 25(1-2), pp.33-54.

Janoff-Bulman, R. (1992). *Shattered assumptions: Towards a new psychology of trauma*. New York: Free Press.

Jensen, P. & Shaw, J. (1993). Children as victims of war: Current knowledge and future research needs. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 32,pp.687-708.

Jensen, S. (1994). *Trauma and healing under war conditions*. Zegreb: World Health Organization, Regional Office for Europe.

Johnson, K. (1998). Trauma in the lives of children: Crisis and stress management techniques for teachers, counsellors, and student service professional (2nd ed.), Alameda, CA: Hunter House.

Joseph, S., Yule, W., & Williams, R. (1993). Post-traumatic stress: attributional aspects. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 6, pp.501-515.

Jumaiian, A., Hosin, A., & Rahmatallah, A. (1997). Post Traumatic Stress Disorder in Children Symptoms, Assessment and Treatment, *The Arab Journal of Psychiatry*, 8(2), pp.127-139.

Kalantari, M., Yule, W.,& Gardner, F. (1993). Protective factors and behavioural adjustment in pre-school children of Iranian martyrs. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 2,pp.97-108.

Kaminer, D., Seedat, S., Lockhat, R., Stein, D. J. (2000). Violent trauma among child and adolescent girls: Current knowledge and implications for clinicians. *International Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 15(3), pp.S51-S59.

Kanninen, K., Punamaki, R., & Qouta, S. (2003). Personality and Trauma: Adult Attachment and Posttraumatic Distress Among Former Political Prisoners. *Journal of Peace Psychology*, 9, (2), pp. 97-126.

Kaysen, D., Resick, P., & Wise, D. (2003). Living in danger, the impact of chronic traumatization and the traumatic context on post –traumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 4(3), pp. 247-264.

Kessler, R., Sonnega, A., Bromet, E., Hughes, M., & Nelson, C. (1995). Post-traumatic stress disorder in the National Comorbidity Survey. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 52, pp. 1048-1060.

Kessler, R., Sonnega, A., Bromet, E., Hughes, M., & Nelson, C. (1996). Posttraumatic stress disorder in the National Comorbidity Survey. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 52, pp.1048-1060.

Kimble, M., McFadden, S., Ellor, J., & Seeber, J. (1995). Aging, spirituality, and religion. Minneapolis: Fortress Press. In M. King & R. Hunt (1975) (Eds.), Measuring the religious variable: Amended findings. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, 8, pp.321-323.

King, M., Speck, P., & Thomas, A. (1994). Spiritual and religious beliefs in acute illness: Is this a feasible area for study? *Social Science and medicine*, 38(4), pp. 631-636.

Kinzie, J. (2001a). Cross-Cultural treatment of PTSD. In J. Wilson, M. Friedman, & J. Lindy (Eds.), *Treating psychological trauma and PTSD*. New York: Guilford Press,pp.255-277.

Kinzie, J., D., Sack, W., H., Angell, R., H., Manson, S., And Rath, B. (1986). The psychiatric effects of massive trauma on Cambodian children: I.The children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry*, 25,pp.370-376.

Kinzie, J., Sack, W., Angell, R., Clarke, G., & Rath, B.(1989). A three-year follow-up of Cambodian young people traumatized as children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry*, 28,pp.501–504.

Kinzie, J., Sack, W., Angell, R., Manson, S., & Rath, B. (1986). The psychological efficts of trauma on Cambodian children: I, The children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 25(3),pp.370-376.

Kleinman, A., & Kleinman, J. (1991). Suffering and its professional transformation: Toward an ethnography of interpersonal experience. *Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry*, 15,pp.275-301.

Klingman, A. (1992). Stress reaction of Israeli youth during the Gulf war: a quantitative study. *Professional Psychology Research Practice*, 23, pp.521-527.

Kobasa, S. (1979). Stressful life events, personality and hardiness: an inquiry into hardiness. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 37, pp. 1-11.

Kostelny, K., & Garbarino, J. (1994). Coping with the consequences of living in danger: the case of Palestinian children and youth. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 17, 595-611.

Krahn, G. and Putnam, M. (2005). Qualitative methods in psychology research. In M. Roberts & S. Ilardi (Eds), *Handbook of research methods in clinical psychology*, Blackwell publishing.

Krippendorf, K. (1980). Content analysis: An introduction to its methodology. Beverly hills, CA: Sage.

Kukerovac, G., Dyerogrov, A., & Stuvland, R. (1994). Children in war: A silent majority under stress. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 67,pp.363–375.

Kulka, R., Schlenger, W., Fairbank, J., et al. (1990). Trauma and the Vietnam war generation: Report of findings from the National Vietnam Veterans Readjustment Study. New York: Brunner/Mazel.

Kunzmann, U., little, T., & Smith, J. (2002). Perceiving control: A double edge sword in old age. *Journal of Gerontology: Pyschological Sciences*, 57B,pp.484-492.

Kupersmidt, J., Shahinfar, A., & Voegler-Lee, M. (2002). Children's exposure to community violence. In A. La Greca, W. Silverman, E. Vernberg, & M. Roberts (Eds.), *Helping children cope with disasters and terrorism*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association, pp.381-401.

Kuterovac, G., Dyregrov, A. & Stuvland, R. (1994). Children in war: a silent majority under stress. *Journal of Medical Psychology*, 67, pp. 363–375.

Kuterovac-Jagodic, G. (2000). Long-term consequences of war on children in Croatia. In S. Powell & E. Durakovic-Belko (Eds.), Sarajevo 2000: *The psychological consequences of war: Results of empirical research from the Territory of Former Yugoslavia. Sarajevo*: UNICEF Bosnia-Herzegovina, pp.208-210.

Laor, N., & Wolmer, L. (2002). Children exposed to disaster: The role of the mental health professional. In M. Lewis (Ed.), *Child and adolescent psychiatry: A comprehensive textbook* (pp. 925-937). Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

Laor, N., & Wolmer, L. (2002). Children exposed to disaster: The role of the mental health professional. In M. Lewis (Ed.), *Child and adolescent psychiatry: A comprehensive textbook* (pp. 925-937). Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

Laor, N., Wolmer, L., Mayes, L. *et al.* (1996). Israeli preschoolers under scud missile attacks: a developmental perspective on risk-modifying factors. *Arch Gen Psychiatry*, 53pp.416-423.

Larson, D. & Larson, S. (2003). Spirituality's potential relevance to physical and emotional health: A brief review of quantitative research. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 31 (1), pp. 37-51

Laungani, P. (2001). Culture, cognition, and trauma: Cross-cultural evaluations. In J. Schumaker & T. Ward (Eds.), *Cultural cognition and psychopathology* (pp.119-145). Westport, CT: Praeger.

Lee, A., Isaac, M., & Janca, A. (2002). Post-traumatic stress disorder and terrorism. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 15(6), pp. 633-637.

Lehman, D., Lang, E., Wortman, C., & Sorenson, S. (1989). Long-Term effects of sudden bereavement: Marital and parent-child relationship and children's reactions. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 2, pp.344-367.

Leopold, M., & Harrell-Bond, B. (1994). An overview of the world refugee crisis. In: A. Marsella, T. Bornemann, S. Ekblad, & J. Orley (Eds.). *Amidst peril and pain: The mental health and well-being of the world's refugees*, Washington: American Psychological Association, pp. 17-32.

Levin, J., & Taylor, R. (1997). Age differences in patterns and correlates of the frequency of prayer. *The Gerontologist*, 37, pp.75-88.

Lie, B., Sveaass, N., & Eilertsen, D. (2004). Family, activity, and stress reactions in exile. *Community, Work & Family*, 7(3), pp. 327-350.

Lindgren, K., & Coursey, R. (1995). Spirituality and serious mental illness: A two-part study. *Psychosocial Rehabilitation Journal*, 18(3), pp. 93-111.

Lipschitz, D., Rasmusson, A., Anyan, W., Cromwell, P., & Southwick, S. (2000). Clinical and functional correlates of posttraumatic stress disorder in urban adolescent girls at a primary care clinic. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 39,pp. 1104–1111.

Lipschitz, D., Winegar, R., Hartnick, E., Foote, B., & Southwick, S. (1999). Posttruamatic Stress Disorder in hospitalized adolescents: Psychiatric comorbidity and clinical correlates. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 38,pp. 385-392.

Llabre, M., & Hadi, F. (1994). Health-related aspects of the Gulf crisis experience of Kuwaiti boys and girls. *Anxiety, Stress & Coping: An International Journal*, 7(3), pp. 217-228.

Lo, R. (2003). The use of prayer in spiritual care. *Australian Journal of Holistic Nursing*, 10(1), pp. 22-29.

Lonigan, C., Shannon, M., Finch, A., Daugherty, T., & Saylor, C. (1991). Children's reactions to a natural disaster: Symptom severity and degree of exposure. *Advances in Behaviour Research and Therapy*,13,pp.135-154.

Lorna, P., Tim, S., Gavin, A. (1999). A comparison of ICD10 and DSM-IV criteria for post-traumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 12 (2), pp. 335-343.

Lykes, M. B. (2002) *The Psychosocial Effects of War on Children*. New Day Films. Retrieved 6 June 2006 from www.newday.com/guides/mango/

Lystad, M. (1984). Children's responses to disaster: family implications. *International Journal of Family Psychiatry*, 5, pp. 41-60.

Machel, G. (2001). The impact of war on children. London: Hurst & Company.

Macksoud, M. & Aber, J.(1996). The war experiences and psychosocial development of children in Lebanon. *Child Development*, 67, pp.70–88.

Madison, E. (2003). The effect of family factors, social support and coping skills on the adjustment of adolescents exposed to community violence. *Dissertation Abstracts International*: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering. 64 (2-B), p. 968

Maercker, A., & Muller, J. (2004). Social acknowledgment as a victim or survivor: A scale to measure a recovery factor of PTSD. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 17(4), pp.345-351.

Mahony, D., & Campbell, J. (1998). Children witnessing domestic violence: A developmental approach. *Clinical Excellence for Nurse Practitioners*, 2,pp.362-369.

March, J., Amaya-Jackson, L., Terry, R., & Costanzo, P. (1997). Posttraumatic symptomatology in children and adolescents after an industrial fire. *Journal American Academic Child Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36, pp.1080–1088.

Marsella, A., Bornemann, T. et al. (1994). Amidst peril and pain: The mental health and well-being of the world's refugees. In N. Boothby (Ed.), Trauma and violence among refugee children. Washington, DC, US: American Psychological Association.

Marshall, J. (1999). The impact of traumatic death experiences on the world assumptions of traditional undergraduate students. *Dissertation Abstracts International Section A*: Humanities and Social Sciences. 59 (7-A), p. 2363.

Martinez, P., Richters, J. (1993). The NIMH community violence project, II: children's distress symptoms associated with violence exposure. *Psychiatry*, 56,pp.22-35.

Maton, K. (1989). The stress-buffering role of spiritual support: cross-sectional and prospective investigations. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, 28, pp.310-323.

Mawn, B. (1999). Raising a child with HIV: An emerging phenomenon. *Families, Systems, and Health*, 17(2), pp.197-215.

Mbiti, J., S. (1990). *African religions and philosophy* (Second edition). Oxford, England: Heinemann Educational Books.

McCarroll, J., Ursano, R., Fullerton, C., Liu, X., & Lundy, A. (2002). Somatic symptoms in Gulf War mortuary workers. *Psychosom Med*, 64, pp.29–33

Mcleer, S., Deblinger, E., Atkins, M., Foa, E., & Ralphe, D. (1988). Post-traumatic stress disorder in sexually abused children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 27, pp. 650-654.

McLeer, S., Dixon, J., Henry, D. *et al.* (1998). Psychopathology in non–clinically referred sexually abused children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 37,pp.1326–1333.

McNally, R. (2003). Remembering trauma. USA: Harvard University Press.

Melhem, N., Day, N., Day, R., Reynolds, C., & Brent, D. (2004). Traumatic Grief Among Adolescents Exposed to a Peer's Suicide. *American Journal Psychiatry*, 161, pp.1411-1416.

Melhem, N., Day, N., Shear, M., Day, R., Reynolds, C., & Brent, D.(2004). Traumatic grief among adolescents exposed to a peer's suicide. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 161(8), pp.1411-1416.

Mghir, R., Freed, W., Rashin, A., & Katon, W. (1995). Depression and post traumatic stress disorder among a community sample of adolescent and young adult Afghan refugees. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 183,pp. 24-30.

Miller, M. (2003). Personality and the etiology and expression of PTSD: A three factor model perspective. *Clinical Psychology*, 10(4), pp.373-393.

Millward, G. M. (2006). Using self –recording: Diary and narrative methods. In G. M. Breakwell *et al.*, (Eds.), *Research Methods in psychology* (pp.292-294). London: SAGE.

Mintz, M. (1992, January). *Acomparison between children in two areas following the Gulf War*. Paper presented at the Ministry of Education Conference on Stress Reactions of Children in the Gulf War, Ramat Gan.

Misch, P., Phillips, M., Evans, P. & Berelowitz, M. (1993). Trauma in pre-school children: A clinical account. In G. Forrest (Ed.), *Trauma and Crisis Management*. ACPP Occasional Paper.

Mohlen, H., Parzer, P., Resch, F., & Brunner, R. (2005). Psychosocial support for war-traumatized child and adolescent refugees: Evaluation of a short-term treatment program. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 39(1-2), pp. 81-87.

Mollica, R. F., Poole, C., Son, L., Murray, C. C., & Tor, S. (1997). Effects of war trauma on Cambodian refugee adolescent's functional health and mental health status. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36(8), pp.1098-1106.

Mollica, R., Donelan, K., Svang, T., Lavelle, J., Elias, C., Frankel, M., & Blendon, R., (1993). The effects of trauma and confinement on functional health status of Cambodians living in Thailand-Cambodia border camps. *Journal of the American Medical Association (JAMA)*, 270(4),pp. 581-586.

Mollica, R., McInnes, K., Poole, C., & Tor, S. (1998). Dose-effect relationships of trauma to symptoms of depression and post-traumatic stress disorder among Cambodian survivors of mass violence. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 173,pp.482-488.

Mollica, R., Sarajlic, N., Chernoff, M., Lavelle, J, Vukovic, I., & Massagli, M.P. (2001). Longitudinal study of psychiatric symptoms, disability, mortality, and emigration among Bosnian refugees, *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 286(5),pp. 546–554.

Monahon, C. (1993). *Children and trauma: A guide for parents and professionals*. San Francisco: Jossey Bass.

Montgomery, E., & Foldspang, A. (2001). Traumatic experience and sleep disturbance in refugee children from the Middle East. *European Journal of Public Health*, 11(1), pp.18-22.

Moradi, A., Taghavi, M., Neshat Doost, H. et. al.(2000). Performance of children and adolescents with PTSD on the Stroup color naming task. *Psychological Medicine*, 29 (2),pp. 415-419.

Moradi, A., Taghavi, R., Neshat-Doost, H. et. al.(2000b). Memory bias for emotional information in children and adolescents of post traumatic stress disorder: A preliminary study. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 14 (5),pp. 521-534.

Moro, L., Franceskovic, T., Varenia, G., & Urlic, I (1998). War trauma: Influence on individuals and community. In A. Libby (Ed.) *War violence, trauma and coping process*. Copenhagen: RCT/IRCT.

Morris, B. (1987). *The birth of the Palestinian refugee problem*. London: Oxford University press.

Morrison, J. (2000). Protective factors associated with children's emotional responses to chronic community violence exposure. *Trauma, Violence, and Abuse: A Review Journal*, 1(4); 299-320.

Nader, K. (2001). Treatment methods for childhood trauma. In J. Wilson, M. Friedman, & J. Lindy, (Eds.), *Treating psychological trauma and PTSD*. New York, Guilford Press.

Nader, K. O., Pynoos, R. S., Fairbanks, L. A., Al-Ajeel, M., & Al-Asfour, A. (1993). A preliminary study of PTSD and grief among the children of Kuwait following the Gulf crisis. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 32, pp. 407-416.

Nader, K., pynoos, R. Fairbanks, L., & Frederick, C. (1990). Child PTSD reactions one year after a sniper attack at their school. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, pp. 1526-1530.

Nader, K., Pynoos, R., Fairbanks, L., Al-Ajeel, M. & Al-Asfour, A. (1993). preliminary study of PTSD and grief among the children of Kuwait following the Gulf crisis. *Journal Clinincal Psychology*, 32, pp. 407–416.

Nelson-Goff, B., & Schwerdtfeger K.(2004). The systemic impact of traumatized children. In: D. Catherall (Eds.), *Handbook of stress, trauma, and the family*. NewYork: Brunner-Routledge, pp.179-202.

Newcomb, A., Brady, J., & Hartup, W. (1979). Friendship and incentive conditions as determinants of children's task-oriented social behaviour. *Child Development*, 50,pp. 878-888.

Newman, M. (2002). Bereavement and trauma. Bereavement Care ,21(2), pp. 27-29.

Nixon, A. (1990). The state of Palestine children under the uprising in the occupation territories. *Swedish Save the Children Report*.pp. 21-39.

Norris, F. (2001). 50,000 Disaster Victims Speak: An Empirical Review of the Empirical Literature, 1981-2001. Prepared for the National Center for PTSD and the Center for Mental Health Services (SAMHSA).

Norris, F., Murphy, A., Baker, C, Perilla, J. (2003). Severity, timing, and duration of reactions to trauma in the population: An example from Mexico. *Biological-Psychiatry*, 53(9), pp.767-778.

Nurmi, L., & Williams, M. (1997). Death of a co-worker: Coneptual overview. In: C. Higley, B. Bride, & N. Mazza (Eds.), *Death and trauma*. Waahington, DC: Taylor & Francis, pp. 437-64.

Orley, J. (1994). Psychological disorders among refugees: some clinical and epidemiological considerations. In: A. Marsella, T. Bornemann, S. Ekblad, & J. Orley (Eds.). *Amidst peril and pain: The mental health and well-being of the world's refugees*, Washington: American Psychological Association, pp. 193-206.

Osofsky, J. (1999). The impact of violence on children. *The Future of Children*, 9(3),pp. 33-49.

Paardekooper, B., de Jong, J., & Hermanns, J. (1999). The psychological impact of war and the refugee situation on South Sudanese children in refugee camps in Northern Uganda: An exploratory study. *Journal of Child Psychology & Psychiatry*.40 (4), pp. 529-536.

Palinkas, L., Petterson, J., Russell, J. & Downs, M. (2004). Ethnic differences in symptoms of post-traumatic stress after the Exxon Valdez oil spill. *Prehospital Disaster Med.* 19(1), pp. 102-112.

Papageorgiou, V., Frangou-Garunovic, A., Iodanidou, R., Yule, W., Smith, P. & Vostanis, P. (2000). War trauma and psychopathology in Bosnian refugee children. *Eur Child Adolesc Psychiatry*, 8, pp. 84–90.

Parkes, C., Laungani, P., & Young, B. (1997). *Death and bereavement across cultures*. New York: Routledge.

Pasagic, I. (2000, November). Obstacles to reconciliation in the post-conflict situation in Bosnia and Herzegovina, or democracy cannot be built with the hands of broken souls. In Y. Danieli (Chair), promoting a dialogue: The case of Bosnia & Herzegovina, and beyond: "Democracy can not be built with the hands of broken souls." Symposium conducted at the meeting of the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, San Antonio, Texas.

Payne, S., Horn, S., & Relf, M. (1999). *Loss and bereavement*. Buckingham: Open University Press.

PCBS [The Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics] (2005). *Intifada Statistics* -2006, National Palestinian Authority, West Bank-Ramallah: Palestine (http://www.pcbs.gov.ps)

PCBS [The Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics] (2006). *Intifada Statistics -2006*, National Palestinian Authority, West Bank-Ramallah: Palestine (http://www.pcbs.gov.ps)

Pelcovitz, D., & Kaplan, S. (1996). Post-traumatic stress disorder in children and adolescents. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 5(2), pp. 449-469.

Pelcovitz, D., Libov, B., Mandel, F., Kaplan, S., Weinblatt, M., & Septimus, A. (1998). Post-traumatic stress disorder and family functioning in adolescent cancer. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 11(2), pp.205-221.

Perrin, S., Smith, P., & Yule, W. (2000). Practioner review: The assessment and treatment of post traumatic stress disorder in children and adolescents. *Journal of Child Psychology and psychiatry*,41(3), pp.277-289.

Perry, B. (1994). Neurobiological sequelae of childhood trauma: PTSD in children. In M. Murburg (Ed.), *Catecholamine Function in Posttraumatic Stress Disorder: Emerging Concepts*, Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press, pp. 233-255.

Perry, B., & Pollard, R. (1998). Homeostasis, stress, trauma, and adaptation: A neurodevelopmental view of childhood trauma. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 7(1),pp. 33-51.

Perry, B., Pollard, R., Blakley, T., Baker, W., & Vigilante, D. (1995). Childhood trauma, the neurobiology of adaptation, and "use-dependent" development of the brain: How "states" become "traits". *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 16,pp.271-291.

Peterson, K., Prout, M., & Schwarz, R. (1991). *Post-traumatic stress disorder: A Clinicain'a quide*. New York: Plenum Press.

Pfefferbaum, B. (1997). Post-traumatic stress disorder in children: a review of the past 10 years, *Journal American Academic Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36, pp.1503-1511.

Pfefferbaum, B. (1997). Posttraumatic stress disorder in children: A review of the past 10 years. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36(11), 1503-1511.

Pfefferbaum, B., Gurwitch, R., McDonald, N., Leftwih, M., Sconzo, G., Messenbaugh, A., & Schultz, R. (2000). Posttraumatic stress among children after the death of a friend or acquaintance in a terrorist bombing. *Psychiatric Services*, 51,pp. 386-388.

Pfefferbaum, B., Nixon, S., Tucker, P., Tivis, R., Moore, V., Gurwitch, R., Pynoos, R., & Geis, H. (1999). Posttraumatic stress response in bereaved children after Oklahoma City bombing. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 38,pp.1372-1379.

Plunkett, M., & Southall, D. (1998). War and children. *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 78,pp.72-77.

PMH,Palestinian Ministry of Health (2005). *Israeli Occupation of the Palestinian Territory*, Gaza: Palestine (See www.moh.gov.ps).

Porter, M., & Haslam, N. (2001). Forced displacement in Yugoslavia: A meta-analysis of psychological consequences and their moderators, *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 14(4),pp. 817–834.

Protacio-Marcelino, E. (1989). Children of political detainees in the Philippines: Sources of stress and coping patterns. Sources of stress and coping patterns. *International Journal of Mental Health*, 18,pp.71-86.

Punamaki, R. (1983). Psychological reactions of Palestinian and Israeli children to war and violence. *Children and war: proceedings of the symposium*. Sluntio Baths, Finland: Peace Union of Finland, pp.24-27.

Punamaki, R. (1987a). *Child under conflict*. Tampere, Finland: Tampere peace Research Institute.

Punamaki, R. (1987b). Psychological stress responses of Palestinian mothers and their children in conditions of military occupation and political violence. *The Quarterly Newsletter of the Laboratory of Comparative Human Cognition*, 2, pp. 76-84.

Punamaki, R. (1989). Political violence and mental health. *International Journal of Mental Health*, 17,pp.3-15.

Punamaki, R. (1996). Can ideological commitment protect children's psychosocial wellbeing in condition of political violence?. *Child Development*, 67,pp. 55-69.

Punamaki, R. (1997). Determinations and metal health effects of dream recall among children living in traumatic condition. *Journal of the Association for the Study of Dreams*, 7(4), pp. 235-263.

Punamaki, R., & Suleiman, R. (1990). Predictors and effectiveness of coping with political violence among Palestinian children. *British Journal of Social Psychology*, 29,pp. 67-77.

Punamaki, R., Qouta, S., & El-Sarraj, E. (2001). Resiliency factors predicting psychological adjustment after political violence among Palestinian children. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 25(3), pp. 256-267.

Pynoos, R, Frederick, C., Nader. K., Arroyo, W., Steinberg, A., Eth, S., Nunez, F., & Fairbanks, L. (1987). Life threat and post-traumatic stress in school-age children, *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 44,pp. 1057–1063.

Pynoos, R. (1993). Traumatic stress and developmental psychopathology in children and adolescents. In J. Oldham, M. Riba, & A. Tasman (Eds.), *The American Psychiatric Press review of psychiatry*, Vol. 12 (pp. 205-238). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

- Pynoos, R., & Nader, K. (1990). Children's exposure to violence and traumatic death. *Psychiatric Annals*, 20,pp. 334-344.
- Pynoos, R., Frederick, C. & Nader, K. *et al.* (1987). Life threat and posttraumatic stress in school-age children. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 44,pp. 1057-1063.
- Pynoos, R., Goenjian, A., Karakashian, M., Tashjian, M., Manjikian, R., Manoukian, G., Steinberg, A., & Fairbanks, L. (1993). Post-traumatic stress reactions in children after the 1988 Armenian earthquake. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 163, pp.239-247.
- Pynoos, R., Steinberg, A., & Goenjian, A. (1996). Traumatic stress in childhood and adolescence: recent developments and current controversies. In: B. Van der Kolk, A. McFarlane, L. Weisaeth, (eds.) *Traumatic stress: the effects of overwhelming experience on mind, body, and society.* New York: Guilford Press, pp.331-358.
- Qouta, S. & Punamaki, R. (1997). Models of Traumatic Experiences and Children's Psychological Adjustment: The Roles of Perceived Parenting and the Children's Own Resources and Activity. *Child Development*, 64 (4), pp.718-728.
- Qouta, S. (2000). Trauma, and violence and mental health: The Palestinian experience. *Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation*, Vrije University, Amsterdam.
- Qouta, S., Punamaki, R., & El-Sarraj, E. (1995a). The Impact of the Peace Treaty on Psychological Well-Being: A Follow-up Study of Palestinian Children. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 19 (10), pp.1197-1208.
- Qouta, S., Punamaki, R., & El-Sarraj, E. (1995b). The Relations between Traumatic Experiences, Activity, and Cognitive and Emotional Responses Among Palestinian Children. *International Journal of Psychology*, 30(3), pp. 289-304.
- Qouta, S., & El-Sarraj, E. (2002). Community mental health as practiced by Gaza Community Mental Health programme. In J. de Jong (Eds.), *Trauma*, *war*, *and violence*. (pp.317-335), New York: Plenum Publishers.
- Qouta, S., & El-Sarraj, E. (2004). Prevalence of PTSD among Palestinian children in Gaza Strip. *ArabPsyNet Journal*, 2, pp. 8-13.
- Qouta, S., El-Sarraj, E., Punamaki, R. (2001). Mental flexibility as resiliency factor among children exposed to political violence. *International Journal of Psychology*, 36 (1), pp.1-7.
- Qouta, S., Punamaki, R. & El Sarraj, E. (1997). House demolition and mental health: victims and witnesses. *Journal of Social Distress and Homeless*, 6,pp. 203-211.
- Radan, A. (2000). Resilience in Central American women survivors of war: A study analyzing the role of social support. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences & Engineering*. 61(2-B), p. 1094.
- Realmuto, G., Masten, A., Carole, L., Hubbard, J., Groteluschen, A.,& Chhun, B. (1992). Adolescent survivors of massive childhood trauma in Cambodia: life events and current symptoms. *Journal Traumatic Stress*, 5,pp.589-599.

Reddy, R., Rhodes, J., & Mulhall, P. (2003). The influence of teacher support on student adjustment in the middle school years: A latent growth curve study. *Development and Psychopathology*, 15(1) ,pp. 119-138.

Reinhard, F., & Maercker, A. (2004). Secondary traumatization, posttraumatic stress disorder, burnout, and social support in emergency care personnel. *Zeitschrift fur Medizinische Psychologie*(Germany),13(1), pp.29-36.

Resick, P. (2001). Stress and trauma. Hove: Psychology Press.

Ring, E. (2002). Exploration of developmental and psychosocial well-being of refugee children seeking asylum in Sweden. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences & Engineering*. 63(3-B), p. 1589.

Roberts, B., Dunkle, R.,& Hang, M. (1994). Physical, psychological, and social resources as moderators of the relationship of stress to mental health of the very old. *Journal of Gerontology*, 49, pp. 535-543.

Rohner.R.P and Abdu-Khaleque (2004). *Hand book for the study of parental acceptance and rejection*, 4th edn, Storrs,CT, USA.

Rolland, J. (1994). Families, illness, and disability: An integrative treatment model. New York: Basic Books.

Rosenbaum, M.& Ronen, T. (1992). How did Israeli children and their parents cope with the threat of daily attacks by scud missiles during the Gulf war?. Presentation at the Ministry of Education Conference on the stress Reaction of children in the Gulf War, Rmat Gan, Israel.

Rossman, B. (1998). Descartes's error and post-traumatic stress disorder: Cognition and emotion in children who are exposed to parental violence. In G. Holden, R. Geffner, & E. Jouriles (Eds.), *Children exposed to marital violence: Theory, research, and applied issues*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association,pp.223-256.

Rossman, B., Bingham, R., Emde, R. (1997). Symptomatology and adaptive functioning for children exposed to normative stressors, dog attack, and parental violence. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36,pp.1089-1097.

Roth, S., Newman, E., Pelcovitz, D., Van der Kolk, B., & Mandel, F. (1997) Complex PTSD in victims exposed to sexual and physical abuse: results from the DSM-IV Field Trial for Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 10(4), pp. 539-55.

Rotter, J. (1966). Generalised expectancies for internal versus external control of reinforcement. *Psychological Monographs*, 80,pp.1-28.

Ruchkin, V., Eisemann, M., & Hagglof, B. (1998). Juvenile male rape victims: Is the level of post-traumatic stress related to personality and parenting? *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 22, pp.889-899.

Rummens, J., & Seat, R. (2004). Assessing the impact of the Kosovo conflict on the mental health and well-being of newcomer Serbian children and youth in the greater Toronto Area. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 30, pp.945-951.

Rutter, M. (1990). Psychosocial resilience and protective mechanisms. In: *Risk and Protective Factors in Development of Psychopathology*, Rolf J, Masten AS, Ciccheti D, Neuchterlein KH, Weintraub S, (eds). New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 181-214.

Sack, W., Clarke, G., & Seeley, J. (1995a). Posttraumatic stress disorder across two generations of Cambodian refugees. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 34(9), pp. 1160-1166.

Sack, W., Clarke, G., & Seeley, J. (1995b). Posttraumatic stress disorder across two generations of Cambodian refugees. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 34,pp.1160-1166.

Sack, W., Clarke, G., Him, C., Dickason, D., Goff, B., Lanham, K., & Kinzie, D.(1993). A 6-year follow-up study of Cambodian refugee adolescents traumatized as children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 32,pp. 431–437.

Sack, W., Clarke, G., Kinney, R., Belestos, G., Him, C., & Seeley, J. (1995a). The Khmer adolescent project, II: functional capacities in two generations of Cambodian refugees. *Journal of Nervous Mental Disease*, 183,pp.177-181.

Sack, W., McSharry, S., Clarke, G., Kinney, R., Seeley, J., & Lewinsohn, P. (1994). The Khmer adolescents project: I, Epidemiologic findings in two generations of Cambodian refugees. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 182,pp.387-395.

Sack, W., Seeley, J., & Clarke, G. (1997). Does PTSD transcend cultural barriers? A study from the Khmer adolescent refugee project. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36,pp.49-54.

Sagi-Schwartz, A., van Ijzendoorn, M., Grossmann, K. E., Joels, T., Grossmann, K., Scharf, M., Koren-Karie, N., Alkalay, S. (2003). Attachment and traumatic stress in female Holocaust child survivors and their daughters, *American Journal Psychiatry*, 160(6), pp.1086-1092.

Saigh, P. A. (2004). Children's PTSD Inventory [Manual]. San Antonio, TX: PsychCorp.

Saigh, P., Mroueh, M., & Bremner, J. (1997). Scholastic impairments among traumatized adolescents. *Behaviour Research & Therapy*, 35 (5),pp. 429-436.

Saigh, P., Mroueh, M., Zimmerman, B., & Fairbanks, J. (1995). Self-efficacy expectations among traumatized adolescents. *Behaviour Research & Therapy*, 33 (6),pp. 701-704.

Salama, M. (1989). Personal Assessment Questionnaires for children (Child PAQ), Cairo, Egypt. Library of Egyptian Al-Anglu.

Savin, D., Sack, W., Clarke, G., Meas, N., & Richart, I. (1996). The Khmer Adolescent Project: III. A study of trauma from Thailand's site II refugee camp. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 35, pp. 384–391.

Saylor, C., Swenson, C., & Powell, P. (1992). Hurricane Hugo blows down the broccoli: Preschoolers' post-disaster play adjustment. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*,22, pp.139-149.

Scheeringa, M., & Zeanah, C. (1995). Symptoms expression ad trauma variables in children under 48 months of age. *Infant Mental Health Journal*,16,pp.259-269.

Scheeringa, M., & Zeanah, C. (2001). A relational perspective on PTSD in early childhood. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 14(4),pp.799-815.

Scheeringa, M., Zeanah, C., Drell, M., & Larrieu, J. (1995). Two approaches to the diagnosis of posttraumatic stress disorder in infancy and early childhood. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 34,pp.191-200.

Schumm, J., Vranceanu, A., & Hobfoll, S.(2004). The ties that bind: Resource caravans and losses among traumatized families. In: D. Catherall (Eds.), *Handbook of stress, trauma, and the family*. NewYork: Brunner-Routledge, pp.33-50.

Schwab-Stone, M., Chen, C., Greenberger, E. *et al.* (1999). No safe haven II: the effects of violence exposure on urban youth. *Journal American Academic Child Adolescent Psychiatry*, 38, pp.359–67.

Schwarz, E., & Kowalski, J. (1991). Malignant memories: PTSD in children and adults after a school shooting. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 30,pp.936-944

Schwarzwald, J., Weisenberg, M., et al. (1993). Stress reaction of school-age children to the bombardment by Scud missiles. *Journal Abnorm Psychology*, 102, pp.404-410.

Scott, M. (1998). The impact of exposure to community violence on children and adolescents. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences & Engineering*, 59(2-B), p. 0887. US: Univ Microfilms International.

Scott, M., & Stradling, S. (1992). *Counselling for post-traumatic stress disorder*. London: Sage Publications.

Scotti, J., Beach, B., Northrop, L., Rode, C., & Forsyth, J. (1995). The psychological impact of accidental injury: A conceptual model for clinicians and researchers. In J. Freedy & S. Hobfoll (Eds.), *Traumatic stress: From theory to practice* (pp. 181-212). New York: Plenum.

Searle, A. (1999). *Introducing research and data in psychology-A guide to methods and analysis*, London: Routledge.

Seedat, S., Nyamai, C., Njenga, F., Vythilingum, B., & Stein, D. (2004). Trauma exposure and post-traumatic stress symptoms in urban African schools: Survey in CapeTown and Nairobi. *Journal Psychiatry*, 184(2),pp. 169 - 175.

Servan-Schreiber, D., Le Lin, B., & Birmaher, B. (1998). Prevalence of posttraumatic stress disorder and major depressive disorder in Tibetan refugee children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 37, pp.874–879.

Shannon, M., Lonigan, C., Finch, A., & Taylor, C. (1994). Children exposed to disaster: I.Epidemiology of post-traumatic symptoms and profiles. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 33,pp.80-93.

Sharpe, M., Mayou, R., & Bass, C. (1995). *Concepts, theories, and terminology, in Treatment of Functional Somatic Symptoms*. Edited by Mayou R, Bass C, Sharpe M. New York, Oxford University Press, pp 3–16

Shaw, J. (2000). Children, adolescents, and trauma. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 71(3),pp. 227-243.

Shaw, J., Applegate, B., Tanner, S. *et al.* (1995). Psychological effects of hurricane Andrew on an elementary school population. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 34,pp.1185-1192.

Shikhani, S. (2003). *Stress: nature, reasons, self help, therapy*. Beirut: Dar Al-Fiker Al-Arabi.

Shisana, O., & Celentano, D. (1987). Relation of chronic stress, social support, and coping style to health among Namibian refugees. *Social Science and Medicine*, 24(2), pp.145-157.

Sibai, A., & Sen, K. (2000). War and traumatic injury related disability: The need for rehabilitation in the after math of war in Lebanon (1999). This study was part of a larger study funded by the European Commission's INCO-DC Program (1996-1999) in Lebanon and Palestine. IC 18 CT 96 0036. It involved AUB Lebanon, INED France and Cambridge UK.

Skolnick, A. (1986). Early attachment and personal relationships across the life course. In P. Baltes, D. Featherman & R. Lerner (Eds.), *life-span development and behaviour*, 7,(pp. 174-206). Hillsdale, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum.

Smith, E., North, C., & Spitznagel, E. (1993). Post-traumatic stress in survivors of three disasters. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality*, 8(5), pp.353-68.

Smith, E., North, C., McCool, R., & Shea, J. (1990). Acute postdisaster psychiatric disorders: Identification of persons at risk. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *147*,pp. 202-206.

Smith, P., Perrin, S., Dyregrov, A., & Yule, W. (2003). Principal components analysis of the impact of event scale with children at war. *Personality and Individual Differences*, *34*, 315-322.

Smith, P., Perrin, S., Yule, W., & Rabe-Hesketh, S. (2001). War exposure and maternal reactions in the psychological adjustment of children from Bosnia-Hercegovina. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 42,pp.395–404.

Smith, P., Smith, J., & Earp, J. (1999). Beyond the measurement trap: A reconstructed conceptualization and measurement of woman battering. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, 23, pp. 177-193.

Solomon, Z. (1992). Psychological effects of the Gulf War on high risk sectors of the Israeli population. International Symposium on Stress, Psychiatry and War, World Psychiatric Association, Paris, France.

Solomon, Z. (1994). The pathogenic effects of war stress: The Israeli Experience. In S. E. Hobfoll & M. W. de Vries (Eds.), *Extreme stress and communities: Impact and intervention* (pp. 229-247). Boston: Kluwer.

Solomon, z., Mikulincer, M., & Jakob, B. (1987). Exposure to recurrent combat stress: Combat stress reactions among Israeli soldiers in the Lebanon war. *Psychological Medicine*, 17, pp.433-440.

Son, L. (1995). Understanding the psychological impact of war trauma and the refugee camp experience on Cambodian refugee children residing in site two. *Dissertation Abstracts International Section A: Humanities & Social Sciences*. 55(8-A), p. 2285.

Soysa, C. (2002). Post-traumatic stress disorder in Sri Lankan children exposed to war: The roles of culture, the nature of the stressor, temperament, coping strategies, and perceived social support. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B*, 63(3-B), p. 1576.

Stanworth, R. (1997). Spirituality, language and depth of reality. *Internaltional Journal of Palliative Nursing*, 3(1), pp.19-22.

Stevens, M, & Higgins, D. (2002). The influence of risk and protective factors on burnout experienced by those who work with maltreated children. *Child Abuse Review*, 11(5), pp.313-331.

Stien, P., & Kendall, J. (2006). *Psychological trauma and the developing brain*. New York: Hawthorne Press.

Sullivan, M., Saylor, C., & Foster, K. (1991). Post-hurricane adjustment of preschoolers and their families. *Advanced Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 13,pp.163-171.

Summerfield, D. (1997). The effect of conflict on civilian populations. In: D. Black, M. Newman, J. Harris-Hendriks, & G. Mezey (Eds.), *Psychological Trauma: A Developmental Approach*. London: Gaskell, pp.148-175.

Sutherland, V., & Cooper, C. (1990). *Understanding stress: a Psychological perspective for health professionals*. London: Chapman & Hall.

Sutton, J.(2002). *Music therapy and trauma: Internaltional perspectives*. London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.

Swenson, C., Klingman, A. (1993). Children and war. In: C. Saylor (Ed.), *Children and disasters*. Plenum Press, New York, pp.137-158.

Taylor, S. (2004). Anxiety Sensitivity and its Implications for Understanding and Treating PTSD. In S. Taylor (Ed.) *Advances in the treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder: Cognitive-behavioural perspectives.* New York, NY: Springer Publishing Co.

Teicher, M., Polcari, A., Andersen, S., Anderson, C. M., & Navalta, C. (2003). Neurobiological effects of childhood stress and trauma. In S. Coates, J. Rosenthal, & D. Schechtre (Eds.) *September 11: Trauma and human bonds* (pp.211-237). Hillsdale, NJ: The Analytic Press.

Terr, L. (1981). Forbidden games; post-traumatic child's play. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 20, pp. 741-760.

Terr, L. (1983). Chowchilla revisited: the effects of psychic trauma four years after a school-bus kidnapping. *American Journal Psychiatry*, 1410, pp. 1543–1550.

Terr, L. (1991). Childhood trauma: An outline and overview. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, pp.10-20.

Terr, L., Bloch, D., Michel, B., et al. (1999) Children's symptoms in the wake of challenger: A field study of distant-traumatic effects and an outline of related conditions. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156 (10),pp. 1536-1544.

Thabet, A & Vostanis, P. (2000). Post-traumatic stress disorder reactions in children of war: A longitudinal study. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 24, pp.291–298.

Thabet, A. (1994). *Group therapy in treatment of post-traumatic stress disorders in Palestinian children*. Palestine: Gaza Community Mental Health Programme.

Thabet, A. M., Abed, Y., & Vostanis, P. (2004). Comorbidity of PTSD and depression among refugee children during war conflict. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 45(3), pp.533-542.

Thabet, A., & Vostanis, P. (1998). Social adversities and anxiety disorders in the Gaza strip. *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 78, pp. 439–442.

Thabet, A., and Vostanis, P. (1999). Posttraumatic stress reactions in children of war. *Journal Child Psychol Psychiatry*, 40, pp. 385–391.

Thabet, A.A., Abed, Y., & Vostanis, P. (2002). Emotional problems among Palestinian children living in a war zone. *The Lancet*, 359,pp. 1801–1804.

Tousignant, M., Habimana, E., Biron, C., Malo, C., Sidoli-LeBlanc, E., & Bendris, N. (1999). The Quebec adolescent refugee project: Psychopathology and family variables in a sample from 35 nations. *American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 38,pp. 1426–1432.

Tucker, C., McHale, S., & Crouter, A. (2001). Conditions of siblings support in adolescence. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 15(2), pp.254-271.

Tuckett, A. G. (2005). Applying thematic analysis theory to practice: a researcher's experience. *Contemporary Nurse*, 19, pp. 75-87.

Turnbull, G. (1997). Glassification of PTSD. In: D. Black, M. Newman, J. Harris-Hendriks, & G. Mezey (Eds.), *Psychological Trauma: A Developmental Approach*. London: Gaskell, pp. 19-30.

Turner, M. (2005). Someone very impotant has just died. London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.

Turner, S. & Lee D. (1998). *Measure in Post Traumatic Stress Disorder – A Practitioner's Guide*. U.K, NFER-NELSON Publishing Company.

U.S. Committee for Refugees (USCR). (2000). *World refugee survey, 2000*. Washington, DC: USCR.

Udwin, O., Boyle, S., Yule, W., Bolton, D., & O'Ryan, D. (2000). Risk factors for long-term psychological effects of a disaster experienced in adolescence: predictors of post traumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Child Psychiatry*, 41(8),pp.969-979.

UNICEF (1986). Children in situation of armed conflicts. New York: UNICEF.

UNICEF (1996). State of the world's children. New York: Oxford University Press.

United Nations (2000). What the United Nations does for humanitarian assistance. http://www.un.org.Overbiew/brief4.html.

United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) (2000). *The state of the world's children 2001*. New York: Oxford University Press for UNICEF.

UNRWA [United Nation Relief and Work Agency] (2005). *The Public Information Office*, UNRWA Headquarters, Gaza. (See www.UNRWA.Org)

UNRWA [United Nation Relief and Work Agency] (2007). *The Public Information Office*, UNRWA Headquarters, Gaza. (See www.UNRWA.Org)

Ursano, R., Fullerton, C., & McCaughey, B. (1994). Trauma and disaster. In: R. Ursano, B. McCaughey, & C. Fullerton (Eds.), *Individual and community responses to trauma and disaster: The structure of human chaos*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Ventura, M. (1997). O stress postraumatico e suas sequelas nos adolescents do sul de Angola [Post traumatic stress and it consequences among adolescents in South Angola]. *Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation*, Minho University, Minho, Portugal.

Vila, G., Porche, L., & Mouren-Simeoni, M. (1999). An 18-Month Longitudinal Study of Posttraumatic Disorders in Children Who Were Taken Hostage in Their School, *Psychosom Med*, 61(6),pp. 746 - 754.

Vogel, J., & Vernberg, E.(1993). Psychological responses of children to natural and human-made disasters: I. Children's psychological responses to disasters. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 22(4),pp. 464-84.

Vostanis, P. (2004). The impact, psychological sequelae and management of trauma affecting children. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 17(4), pp. 269-273.

Wallaton, K., Wallston, B., & DeVellis, R. (1978). Development of the multi-dimensional health locus of control (MHLOC) scale. *Health Education Monographs*, 6(2), pp. 161-170.

Waller, M. (2001). Resilience in ecosystemic context: Evaluation of the concept. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*,71,pp.290-297.

Walsh, F. (1999). Spiritual resources in family therapy. New York: Guilford.

Walsh, F. (2004). Spiritual, death, and loss. In: F. Walsh & M. McGoldrick (Eds.), *Living beyond loss* (2nd ed.). New York: Norton,pp.182-212

Walsh, F., & McGoldrick, M.(2004). When a Family Deals With Loss: Adaptaitional Challenges, Risk, and Resilience. In: D. Catherall (Eds.), *Handbook of stress, trauma, and the family*. NewYork: Brunner-Routledge, pp.393-415.

Ward, C., Flisher, A., Zissis, C., Muller, M., & Lombard, C. (2001). Exposure to violence and its relationship to psychopathology in adolescents. *Injury Prevention*, 7(4), pp. 297 - 301.

Wass, H. (1991). Helping children cope with death. In: D. Papadatou, C. Papadatos (Eds.), *Children and death*. New York: Hemisphere Publishing Corpotation, pp. 11-32.

Wayment, H. (2004). It Could Have Been Me: Vicarious Victims and Disaster-Focused Distress, *Pers Soc Psychol Bull*, 30(4),pp. 515 - 528.

Weaver, T., & Clum, C. (1995). Psychological distress associated with interpersonal violence: A meta-analysis. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 15(2), pp.115-140.

Webb, N. (Ed.) (2004). *Mass trauma and violence: Helping families and children cope*. New York: The Guilford Press.

Weine, S., Becker, D., Becker, D., McGlashan, T., Vojvoda, D, Hartman, S., & Robbins, J. (1995a). Adolescent survivors of "ethnic cleansing": Observations on the first year in America. *Journal of the Academy of Child Adolescent Psychology*,34(9),pp. 1153–1159.

Weine, S., Muzurovic, N., Kulauzovic, Y. et al. (2004). Family consequences of refugee trauma. *Family Process*, 43(2), pp. 147-60.

Weisenberg, M., Schwarzwald, J., Waysman, M., Solomon, Z., & Klingman, A. (1993). Coping of school-age children in the sealed room during Scud missile bombardment and post-war stress reaction. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 61, pp. 462-467.

Wheeler, K. (2007). Psychotherapeutic strategies for healing trauma, *Perspectives in psychiatric care*, (43), 3. Pp. 132-141.

Widom, C. (1999).. Posttraumatic stress disorder in abused and neglected children grown up. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156(8),pp. 1223-9.

Widows, M., Jacobsen, P., & Fields, K. (2000). Relation of psychological vulnerability factors to posttraumatic stress disorder symptomatology in bone marrow transplant recipients. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 62(6), pp. 873-882.

Wilkinson, S. (2003). Focus group. In J. Smith (Ed), *Qualitative psychology: A practical guide to research methods*. London: SAGE Publication.

Willard, S. (1998). The impact of the Oakland-Berkeley Hills firestorm on parent-child relationships (Doctoral Dissertation, Pacific Graduate School of Psychology, 1997). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 59-04B, p.1872.

Williams, H., (1990). Families in refugee camps. *Human Organization*, 49,pp.100-109.

Willig, C. (2001). *Introducing qualitative research in psychology: Adventures in theory and method*. UK: Open University Press.

Wilson, M. & Hammond, S. (2000). Structuring qualitative data using a scaling procedure. In G. M. Breakwell *et al.*, (Eds.), *Research Methods in psychology* (pp.281-293). London: SAGE.

Wingate, P. (1972). The penguin Medical Encyclopedia. London: Penguin.

Winnicott, D. (1965). The theory of the parent-infant relationship. In: *The Maturational Process and the Facilitating Environment*. New York: International Universities Press.

Wolfe, D., & McEachran, A. (1997). Child physical abuse and neglect. In E. J. Mash & L. G. Terdal (Eds.), *Behavioral assessment of childhood disorders* (3rd ed., pp. 523-568). New York: Guilford.

Wolfe, D., Sas, L., & Wekerle, C. (1994). Factors associated with the development of post-traumatic stress disorder among child victims of sexual abuse. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 18, pp.37-50.

Wolpert, M., Fuggle, P., Cottrell, D., Fonagy, P., Phillips, J., Pilling, S., Stein, S., & Target, M.(2006). *Drawing on the evidence: advice for mental health professionals working with children and adolescents*. 2nd edn. London: CAMHS.

Worden, J. (1996). Children and grief when a parent dies. New York: The Guilford Press.

World Health Organization (1992). *The ICD-10 Classification of mental and behavioural disorders: Clinical descriptions and diagnostic Guidelines*, Geneva: WHO.

Wortman, C., & Silver, R. (1989). The myths of coping with loss. *Journal of Couselling and Clinical Psychology*, 57(3), pp.349-357.

Wright, L. (1999). Spirituality, suffering, and beliefs: The soul of healing with families. In F. Walsh (Ed.), *Spiritual resources in family therapy*. New York: Guilford.

Yachtmenoff, D., Koren, P., Friesen, B., Gordon, L., & Kinney, R. (1998). Enrichment and stress in families caring for a child with a serious emotional disorder. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 7(2), pp.129-145.

Yule, W. (2001). Posttraumatic stress disorder in the general population and in children. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 62(suppl 17),pp. 23-28.

Yule, W. (2001). Posttraumatic stress disorder in the general population and in children. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 62(suppl 17),pp. 23-28.

Yule, W. (2002). Alleviating the effects of war and displacement on children. *Traumatology*, 8,pp.25-43.

Yule, W., & Gold, A. (1997). The School in disasters. In: D. Black, M. Newman, J. Harris-Hendriks, & G. Mezey (Eds.), *Psychological Trauma: A Developmental Approach*. London: Gaskell, pp.314-319.

Yule, W., Blton, D., Udwin, O., Byle, S., O'Ryank, D., & Nurrish, J. (2000). The long –term psychological effects of a disaster experienced in adolescence: I. The incidence and course of Post Traumatic Stress Disorders, *Journal of child psychology and psychiatry*, 41, pp. 503-511.

Yule, W., Perrin, S., & Smith, P. (1999). Post-traumatic stress disorders in children and adolescents. In: W. Yule (Ed.), *Post-traumatic stress disorders: Concepts and therapy*. England: John Wiley & Sons.

Yule, W., Udwin, O., & Murdoch, K. (1990). The "Jupiter" sinking: effects on children's fears, depression and anxiety. *Journal Child Psychology Psychiatry*, 31, pp. 1051–61.

Yule, W., Williams, R., & Joseph, S. (1999). Post-traumatic stress disorders in adults. In: W. Yule (Ed.), *Post-traumatic stress disorders: Concepts and therapy*. England: John Wiley & Sons.

Zainuddin, R. (1993). Needs as determinants of orientation towards spirituality. *Journal of the Indian Academy Applied Psychology*, 19(1-2), pp. 31-38.

Zatzick, D., Weiss, D., Marmar, C., *et al.* (1997). Post-traumatic stress disorder and functioning and quality of life outcomes in female Vietnam veterans. *Military medicine*, 162, pp.661-665.

Zinner, E., & Williams, M. (1999). Summary and incorporation: A reference frame for community recovery and restitution. In E. Zinner & M. Williams (Eds.), *When a community weeps: Case studies in group survivorship*. Philadelphia: Brunner/Mazel,pp237-254.

Zivcic, I. (1993). Emotional reactions of children to war stress in Croatia. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 32,pp.709-713. Zvizdic, S., Butollo, W. (2001). War-related loss of one's father and persistent depressive reactions in early adolescents. *European Psychologist*, 6(3), pp. 204-214.