

Contents

Chapter 1 - Introduction: Access networks

1.1 Modern telecommunication networks	1-1
1.2 Access network technologies	1-2
1.3 Current FTTH deployment worldwide	1-6
1.4 Research drive and outline.....	1-8
1.5 References	1-10

Chapter 2 - Passive optical networks

2.1 Passive optical networks topologies and standards	2-1
2.2 Next generation access networks	2-5
2.2.1 10 Gb/s and long reach TDM PONs	2-6
2.2.2 WDM-PONs	2-7
2.2.3 Hybrid TDM/WDM-PON architectures.....	2-11
2.2.4 Coarse WDM-PONs	2-14
2.3 Summary.....	2-17
2.4 References	2-19

Chapter 3 - CWDM routing for access networks

3.1 Principle of coarse-fine grooming operation	3-1
3.2 Array waveguide grating features for coarse-fine grooming	3-3
3.2.1 Insertion loss.....	3-5
3.2.2 Crosstalk.....	3-5
3.2.3 Polarisation dependency.....	3-5
3.3 Coarse AWG simulation model	3-7
3.3.1 Flat channel response	3-7
3.3.2 Gaussian channel response	3-10
3.4 Coarse AWG router modelling	3-13
3.4.1 Flat response	3-13
3.4.2 Gaussian response.....	3-16
3.5 Summary.....	3-19
3.6 References	3-21

Chapter 4 - Multi-PON access network using coarse AWG

4.1 Simulated access network architecture.....	4-1
4.2 VPI network elements	4-5
4.2.1 Optical line terminal.....	4-5
4.2.2 Optical network unit.....	4-9
4.2.3 Outside plant simulation.....	4-9
4.3 Network routing and simulation results.....	4-11
4.4 Coarse-fine grooming in the presence of passband shifting	4-15
4.5 Power budget and transmission evaluation.....	4-22
4.6 Summary.....	4-24
4.7 References	4-26

Chapter 5 - Interoperability of CWDM-routed reflective PONs

5.1 Revised network architecture.....	5-1
5.2 Reflective semiconductor optical amplifier operational characteristics	5-4
5.2.1 Modulation	5-6

5.2.2	Detection	5-7
5.2.3	Gain and amplified spontaneous emission noise	5-8
5.2.4	Electrical bandwidth response	5-9
5.3	Reflective ONU design.....	5-10
5.3.1	Modelling characteristics	5-10
5.3.2	RSOA module in detection and modulation.....	5-12
5.3.3	Time-optimisation in the presence of broadband ASE	5-14
5.4	WDM-PON transmission performance	5-18
5.4.1	Network power budgeting	5-20
5.4.2	Bit-error-rate analysis.....	5-21
5.5	Summary.....	5-22
5.6	References	5-24

Chapter 6 - Full-duplex CWDM-routed reflective PONs

6.1	Application of polarisation division multiplexing for full-duplex transmission.....	6-1
6.2	Network architecture design	6-4
6.3	Modified network model	6-6
6.3.1	Optical line terminal.....	6-6
6.3.2	Optical network unit.....	6-7
6.4	Full-duplex transmission simulation results	6-8
6.5	Power budget analysis	6-11
6.6	10 Gigabit transmission modelling	6-13
6.7	Summary.....	6-14
6.8	References	6-15

Chapter 7 - Experimental demonstration of coarse-fine grooming in coarse-WDM architectures

7.1	Network architecture and experimental setup.....	7-1
7.1.1	Characteristics of the readily-available 2.7 nm coarse AWG.....	7-3
7.1.2	Experimental setup.....	7-4
7.2	Routing performance experimental results	7-6
7.3	Evaluation of passband shifting in downstream and upstream	7-8
7.4	Bidirectional transmission and Rayleigh backscattering interference.....	7-10
7.5	Summary.....	7-15
7.6	References	7-16

Chapter 8 - Conclusion: Project achievements and future developments

8.1	Project outcomes	8-1
8.2	Original contribution	8-2
8.2	Active vs. passive routing.....	8-6
8.3	Project implementation and results	8-7
8.4	Future work.....	8-9
8.5	References	8-13

Appendices

A.1	PDL measurement using Mueller method	A-1
B.1	Orthogonality-errors investigation and modelling results	B-1
C	Experimental setup photo	C-1
C	VPI simulated network.....	C-2